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From:

**Sent:** Friday, May 29, 2009 12:55:31 PM

To: Cc:

Subject: Form 1040-SS: Filing Deadline Extension Questions

## Dear

Here are the questions you asked and the answers. Please let me know if you have any more questions. Thank you, and enjoy your weekend!

## **Ouestions**

- 1. May taxpayers who file Form 1040-SS receive an extension of the deadline for filing?
- 2. May taxpayers who file Form 1040-SS be eligible for an automatic deadline extension to the fifteenth day of the sixth month under §1.6081-5?
- 3. Why does paragraph 3 of IRM 3.38.147.15.2 only refer to the Virgin Islands?

## **Answers**

- 1. No. There is no basis for an extension for filers of Form 1040-SS. § 31.6081(a)-1(a)(1) specifically provides that for any return or other document required by the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA), an extension of the filing deadline is not allowed. As Form 1040-SS is used, in part, to report net earnings from self-employment and to pay self-employment tax on that income, the form is a return required by FICA. As such, no extension of time to file is allowed for this form.
- 2. No. Form 1040-SS is more analogous to Form 941 filed by employers in the United States than to Form 1040. Form 1040-SS does not report income tax but rather self-employment tax. § 1.6081-5 grants automatic extensions for "filing returns of income" and therefore does not apply to Form 1040-SS, which is not a return of income.
- 3. It is unclear but it is likely incorrect. While the U.S. Virgin Islands are treated separately from other U.S. possessions elsewhere in the tax code, *compare* § 932 *with* §§ 931 and 933, there does not appear to be any basis for its distinctive treatment in paragraph 3 of IRM 3.38.147.15.2 (IRM 3.38.147.12.3 also states the that U.S. Virgin Islands citizens and residents have an automatic extension of time to file a Form 1040-SS to June 15th). To the extent that the deadline for Virgin Islands citizens and residents to file Form 1040-SS is extended because of § 1.6081-5(a)(5), it is an incorrect interpretation of the law because Form 1040-SS is not a return of income. Note that as this is an international tax situation, there may be some other authority (such as a tax treaty) that might provide for an extension.